

sections 1343, 1344; title 41 sections 403, 601; title 42 sections 8262c, 10156, 10222.

### § 102. Military departments

The military departments are:

The Department of the Army.

The Department of the Navy.

The Department of the Air Force.

(Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 378.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

The section is supplied to avoid the necessity for defining “military departments” each time it is used in this title. See section 101(7) of title 10.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Attorney General to advise Secretaries of military departments, see section 513 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

Organization—

Air Force, see section 8011 et seq. of Title 10, Armed Forces.

Army, see section 3011 et seq. of Title 10.

Navy, see section 5011 et seq. of Title 10.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 4 section 7; title 15 sections 638, 3703; title 18 section 6001; title 26 section 6050M; title 29 sections 203, 633a; title 31 section 1344; title 35 section 201; title 38 section 4303; title 41 sections 48b, 403, 601; title 42 sections 2000e-16, 10156, 10222.

### § 103. Government corporation

For the purpose of this title—

(1) “Government corporation” means a corporation owned or controlled by the Government of the United States; and

(2) “Government controlled corporation” does not include a corporation owned by the Government of the United States.

(Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 378.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

The section is supplied to avoid the necessity for defining “Government corporation” and “Government controlled corporation” each time it is used in this title.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, see section 1501 et seq. of Title 7, Agriculture.

Government Corporation Control provisions, see section 9101 et seq. of Title 31, Money and Finance.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 20 section 1132f-10; title 26 section 6402; title 31 sections 1344, 3332; title 42 section 12651.

### § 104. Independent establishment

For the purpose of this title, “independent establishment” means—

(1) an establishment in the executive branch (other than the United States Postal Service or the Postal Rate Commission) which is not an Executive department, military department, Government corporation, or part thereof, or part of an independent establishment; and

(2) the General Accounting Office.

(Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 379; Pub. L. 91-375, §6(c)(2), Aug. 12, 1970, 84 Stat. 775.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

The section is supplied to avoid the necessity for defining “independent establishment” each time it is used in this title.

Certain agencies are not independent establishments under the definition since they are constituent agencies or parts of an independent establishment. However, these agencies would continue to be subject to the provisions of this title applicable to the independent establishment of which they are a constituent or part. Also, the definition does not expand or abridge any rights or authority possessed by these agencies as no substantive changes are intended, see section 7(a) of the bill.

#### AMENDMENTS

1970—Par. (1). Pub. L. 91-375 inserted “(other than the United States Postal Service or the Postal Rate Commission)” after “executive branch”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1970 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 91-375 effective within 1 year after Aug. 12, 1970, on date established therefor by Board of Governors of United States Postal Service and published by it in Federal Register, see section 15(a) of Pub. L. 91-375, set out as an Effective Date note preceding section 101 of Title 39, Postal Service.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

General Accounting Office, see section 701 et seq. of Title 31, Money and Finance.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 41 sections 403, 601.

### § 105. Executive agency

For the purpose of this title, “Executive agency” means an Executive department, a Government corporation, and an independent establishment.

(Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 379.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

The section is supplied to avoid the necessity for defining “Executive agency” each time it is used in this title.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 306, 5948 of this title; title 7 section 2132; title 10 section 2014; title 12 section 1749bbb-10b; title 15 sections 638, 3301, 3703, 4901, 5802; title 16 section 2602; title 22 sections 2685, 3641; title 29 sections 203, 633a; title 31 section 1353; title 35 section 201; title 38 sections 4211, 4303; title 40 section 913; title 41 section 48b; title 42 sections 2000e-16, 4071, 4902, 6361, 6964, 7911, 8241, 8802, 10101; title 43 section 2003; title 50 section 1601.

## CHAPTER 3—POWERS

Sec.

301. Departmental regulations.

302. Delegation of authority.

303. Oaths to witnesses.

304. Subpenas.

305. Systematic agency review of operations.

306. Strategic plans.

#### AMENDMENTS

1993—Pub. L. 103-62, §11(a), Aug. 3, 1993, 107 Stat. 295, added item 306.

### § 301. Departmental regulations

The head of an Executive department or military department may prescribe regulations for